# Design and Optimization of Overhead Transmission Lines using PLS-CADD and PLS-Tower Software

# Theoretical and Practical PLS-CADD training Course General information and registration form

#### 1 Date of course

August 27th to 31th, 2007

#### 2 Location

Best Western Ville Marie Hotel & Suites. 3407 Peel Street, Montreal, Quebec,

## 3 Who should attend

Engineers and technicians already using or planning to use computer software PLS-CADD and PLS-TOWER for design, optimization, assessment, upgrade and construction of Overhead Transmission Lines.

These software are currently the state-of-the-art and are used by more than 800 utilities and companies in over 80 countries. For more details regarding these software, please visit our Web site <a href="http://www.powline.com">http://www.powline.com</a>.

New features are being to PLS-CADD all the time thus substantially increasing its capabilities. All these improvements will be reviewed during this course for the benefit of previous and new users of PLS-CADD such as:

- Multiple alignments capabilities, either separate alignments or linked alignments (tap-of from an exiting tower)
- Numerous improvements to Finite Element analysis of lines and sag tensions
- Numerous options for graphical sagging and fitting conductors to LiDAR or other survey data
- Added the capability of automatically downloading free USGS DOQ and DRG imagery from TerraServer and extracting terrain data from attachments
- Modified imagery routines, etc.

#### 4 Course outline

The course will last 5 days, during which the following aspects will be covered in details:

- Terrain modeling, survey data, and plan-profile
- Conductor design, modeling, and sag-tension calculations
- Structure modeling, geometry, strength, and spans,
- Interactive line design and optimization
- Construction drawings and documents
- Assessment of existing lines and options for upgrade

This course will cover in details the use and application of PLS-CADD and partly TOWER and PLS-POLE. This course also includes the theoretical basis of the engineering concepts upon which the above software is based that are widely used in transmission line design.

The above points will be covered using practical examples and will involve active participation of trainees in order to increase the benefits of this session.

Details regarding the daily schedule are given hereafter.

## 5 Instructor

This course will be delivered by Mr. Elias Ghannoum, an internationally renowned expert having 36 years of experience in overhead transmission line design. He worked during 27 years with Hydro-Quebec, one of the most important transmission lines utility in the world. He was involved in design and construction of lines with voltage levels from 49 kV to 800 kV as well as HVDC lines up to  $\pm$  800 kV.

Mr. Ghannoum is Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), and has received Awards from CIGRE and IEEE for outstanding contributions to technical work on transmission lines and best technical paper. He had also received the Order of Merit Award from the Canadian Standards Association for his contributions to international and national standards in lines and conductors.

He holds many titles and positions in International standard writing bodies and technical organizations such as:

- ⇒ Chairman of the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC), Technical Committee 7 "Overhead Conductors"
- ⇒ Chairman of Working Group MT1 of IEC/TC11 responsible for the reviews and updates all IEC/TC11 standards, including IEC 6-0826 "Loading and Strength of Overhead Transmission Lines".

Mr. Ghannoum was chief transmission Engineer for HQ during 20 years before starting his own consultancy practice in 1997. He provided expertise to many international clients such as The World Bank, Electricité de France, Power Grid Corporation of India, ESKOM, etc. He also lectured during 15 years a graduate course on transmission line design at the University of Montreal, Canada and still lectures courses on overhead lines at the same university.

Mr. Ghannoum is also an associate of Power Line Systems and has provided many training courses and seminars throughout the world on PLS software.

# 6 Language

This course is delivered in English (except if all attendees agree to French), but attendees can ask questions in French. The Instructor will be available during lunch time to repeat parts of the course that might have been less understood by French speaking trainees.

# 7 Detailed daily training program

## DAY 1

Introduction of the Instructor Elias Ghannoum Introduction of the attendees

#### Overview Of PLS software and evolution

Need to integrate and computerize all aspects of line design PLS-CADD system overview PLS Transmission Structure Programs overview Presentation of completed projects

## Terrain Data and Modeling in PLS-CADD

How to organize project files
View commands - opening of windows - viewing of phases and sags
Needed terrain data and surveying techniques
Prepare a terrain model
Generate and edit feature codes data
Generate, edit or import XYZ terrain models
Create alignments, profiles and side profiles

Create TIN terrain models
Break lines
XYZ vs. user-defined data
Filtering XYZ data

Attach DXF and Bitmaps to plan, profile or sheet Generate, edit or import PFL terrain models Scan and digitize existing drawings

#### DAY 2

# **Conductor Design and Modeling**

Various conductor types
Permanent deformation from overloading
Permanent deformation from creep
Effects of high temperature on creep and strength reduction
Effect of high temperature on aluminum in ACSR conductors
Conductor models in PLS-CADD
Stress-strain charts
Where to get conductor data
Aeolian vibrations - design criteria to limit them

Temperature vs. ampacity – PLS-CADD implementation of IEEE 738 Line thermal rating Live line rating – link to PLS-CADD

## Design criteria

Weather data

Wind and ice loads - gust response factors, etc.

Conductor limits of use

Conditions for automatic sagging

Structure loads and safety factors (loads generated using the ruling span concept)

Structure load, particularly non-uniform loads using the flexibility of attachment points of conductors

Conditions for checking clearances

## PLS-CADD/ LITE - simplified PLS-CADD module

Quick sag/ tension calculations

Illustration of various sagging methods

Create load files for structures modeled in TOWER, PLS-POLE or PLS-CADD Clearance between lines

Clearance between lines

Loads on towers with many cables attached in various directions

# Structures Modeling by Allowable Spans (Method 1)

Available structure models

Allowable spans method (Methods 1 or 2) - best for standardized designs Full analysis method (Methods 3 or 4) - best for assessment and upgrade Material lists, create and edit parts lists

Create and edit Allowable Span (Method 1) Structures

#### DAY 3

#### **Interactive Line Design**

Spot structures interactively

String and sag conductors - Demonstrate four sagging methods

Check clearances - vertical, between phases, galloping, etc.

Check overall design efficiency

Modeling of lines crossing

Snap structures to surveyed attachment points

#### **Generate Construction Documents**

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Plan & Profile sheets, staking lists, stringing charts, offset clipping, etc. Automatic generation of material lists Export project data to other commercial databases

## Files, backup and support

Project window
Backup / Restore backup
PLS site, news, forum, tech. support

#### Day 4

## PLS-POLE - Structure Modeling of Poles and Frames (Method 4)

Create and edit wood poles and frames
Create and edit steel poles and frames
Create and edit concrete poles and frames
Determining allowable spans of existing structure designs

## **Modeling Existing Lines, Assessment and Refurbishing**

Modeling existing lines and structures
Assessment, reconductoring, refurbishing, etc.
Links to SAPS
Limits of validity of ruling span concept
Unbalanced ice, RSL after broken conductor, marker balls, structure deflection, etc.

## Automatic minimum cost spotting with PLS-CADD

#### DAY 5

## TOWER - Steel Latticed Tower Analysis and Design

Modeling concepts
Joints, members, connections, tower wind load, conductor loads, etc.
Handling of planar joints, mechanisms, tension-only members, etc.
Checking and modifying older designs

Automatic member design

Joint transmission/ communication use of towers

## Special topics

# 8 Acquisition of the software

Engineers can attend this course even if they have not yet acquired the subject software. The course can help them acquiring engineering knowledge in the field and understanding the capabilities provided by computer aided software PLS-CADD. For those who have not yet acquired the software, a special training version of PLS-CADD will be made available to them during the training period only.

Purchase of the software can be arranged any time, you need only to contact Elias Ghannoum for a quotation.

# 9 Registration

If you are interested in this course and would like to register, or would like more information on the subject, please contact Mr. Ghannoum at the address below and/or complete the registration form in this document.

## **Elias Ghannoum, Consultant**

76 Ave. Claude Champagne Outremont, Québec, Canada, H2V 2X1 Tel: 1-514-344 4127, Fax: 1-514-344 4724

email: elias@ghannoum.com

#### 10 Cost

The registration fees for this seminar are 3000 \$ Can. Fees can also be paid in US \$ based on the ongoing exchange rate.

This fee includes a copy of all the slides presented during the course, the morning continental breakfasts, coffee breaks, and lunches. It does not include the cost of a hotel room.

This fee also includes all applicable Canadian taxes. Receipts will be given after receiving the payment.

Instructions for prepayment of the training fees are provided in this document.

#### 11 Hotel details

Hotel expenses and meals other than those listed above are the responsibility of the attendees. A block of rooms has been reserved for this seminar in the same hotel where training takes place. Trainees are encouraged to say at this hotel in order to reduce the risk of late arrival to the course. The special rate per room, per night in this hotel, is 159 \$ CAN plus taxes. Please note that this hotel is well

located in the downtown area of Montreal and it has undergone recently important renovations. Further details can be checked by visiting the hotel web site at <a href="https://www.hotelvillemarie.com">www.hotelvillemarie.com</a>.

For hotel reservations, please mention GHANNOUM's seminar when contacting the following person:

Mr. Sam Ibrahim Gérant des Ventes / Sales Manager Best Western Ville-Marie Hotel & Suites 3407 Peel - Montreal - H3A 1W7 Dir. Tel: (514) 285-6502 Fax: (514) 288-3021

Email: sam@hotelvillemarie.com

## 12 Additional information

Please note that the number of attendees is very limited, and usually does not exceed the range of 10-15 persons in order to increase efficiency of the technology transfer. Thus registration is on a first come basis. Should the course be cancelled for reasons due to our side, full refund shall be made to all registrants. The course will usually take place if there are at least 5 confirmed registrants.

All trainees from outside Canada have to check if they need a visa to enter Canada. Such visa acquisition is the responsibility of the trainees.

If you have not yet arranged to purchase the PLS software, we will gladly take care of the same. Thus payment for the course and software can be combined.

Usually, attendees bring their own computer and the latest version of the software will be installed on these computers, to be used only during the training week (each user requires a hardware key that will be made available during the training).

Note that Trainees can also follow the course on the screen. An LCD projector is used to image all the operations performed by the instructor, as well as a board and flip charts.

Please advise us at the earliest about your registration. Should you need any other information, please do not hesitate to contact me at the following phone number: 1-514-344 4127.

# 13 Payment

Payments of the required amount in US \$ are to be made by transfer of funds to the following account:

Swift code: HATRUS33 (for transfers from outside North-America)
Routing number 02-600-7760 (for transfers from within North-America)

For further credit to account:
BANK OF MONTREAL (MBANX)
55 Bloor St. W., 19<sup>th</sup> Floor BMTT
TORONTO, ONTARIO, CANADA, M4W3N5

Transit: 20002

Institution number: 001

Checking account number: 4503-526

Client: Elias Ghannoum

For payments in Canadian funds, a bank draft or a certified check is accepted. Payment in US funds can also be made through a Bank Draft or Money order for the required amount forwarded to us by mail or courier services.

Please let us know when such transfer is made in order to follow it up from our side.

# **Registration sheet**

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by fax to 1-5	014-34	4 4724,	)		