

# **Design and Optimization of Overhead Transmission Lines using PLS-CADD and PLS-Tower Software**

## **Theoretical and Practical PLS-CADD Training Course**

### **Date**

March 31 to April 4, 2008

### **Location**

Paris, France.

### **Who should attend**

Engineers and technicians using or planning to use computer software PLS-CADD and PLS-TOWER for design, optimization, assessment, upgrade and construction of Overhead Transmission Lines. This software is currently the state-of-the-art in the industry and used by more than 800 utilities and companies in more than 80 countries. For more details regarding the software, please visit our Web site [www.powline.com](http://www.powline.com). Additional details and news on PLS software can be also found on <http://www.powline.com/rss/news.xml>.

Many new features have been added lately to PLS-CADD, thus increasing substantially its capabilities. All these improvements will be reviewed during this course for the benefit of previous and new users of PLS-CADD such as:

- Conductor and tower loading calculations according to a large number of international and national standards
- Multiple alignments capabilities, either separate alignments or linked alignments (e.g. tap-off from an existing tower)
- Numerous improvements to Finite Element analysis of lines and sag tensions
- Numerous options for graphical sagging and fitting conductors to LiDAR data or other survey data
- Added the capability of automatically downloading USGS DOQ and DRG imagery from TerraServer and extracting terrain data from attachments
- Modified imagery routines, etc.

### **Course outline**

The course will last 5 days, during which the following aspects will be covered in details

- Terrain modeling, survey data, and plan-profile
- Conductor design, modeling and sag-tension calculations
- Structure modeling, geometry, strength and spans,
- Interactive line design and optimization

- Construction drawings and documents
- Assessment of existing lines and options for upgrade

This course will cover in details the use and application of PLS-CADD and partly PLS-Tower and PLS-POLE. This course also includes the theoretical basis of the engineering concepts upon which the above software is based and that are widely used in transmission line design.

The above points will be covered using practical examples and will involve active participation of trainees in order to increase the benefits of this session.

## **Instructor**

This course will be delivered by Mr. Elias Ghannoum, an internationally renowned expert having 37 years of experience in overhead transmission line design. He worked during 27 years with Hydro-Quebec one of the most important transmission lines utilities in the world. He was involved in design and construction of lines with voltage levels from 49 kV to 800 kV as well as UHVDC lines up to  $\pm 800$  kV.

Mr. Ghannoum is Fellow of the Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE), and has received Awards from CIGRE and IEEE for outstanding contributions to technical work on transmission lines and best technical paper. He had also received the Order of Merit Award from the Canadian Standards Association for his contributions to international and national standards in lines and conductors

He holds many titles and positions in International standard writing bodies and technical organizations such as:

- Chairman of the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC), Technical Committee 7 "Overhead Conductors"
- Past Chairman of Working Group 8 of IEC/TC11 "Loading and Strength of Overhead Transmission Lines", the Technical Group responsible for writing IEC 60826
- Current chairman of Working Group MT1 responsible for maintenance of all IEC/TC11 standards
- Past Chairman of Working Group 4 of IEC/TC7 "Aluminum and Aluminum alloy stranded Conductors"
- Chair of the Canadian Standards Subcommittee C22.3 responsible for transmission line standards based on reliability principles (National Standards of Canada CAN/CSA-C22.3 No. 60826:06).

Mr. Ghannoum was chief transmission Engineer for Hydro-Quebec during 20 years before starting his own consultancy practice in 1997. He provided expertise to many international clients such as The World Bank, Electricité de France, ESKOM, Power Grid Corporation of India, etc. He also lectured during 15 years a graduate course on transmission line design at the University of Montreal (Polytechnique), and currently lectures special transmission courses at this university.

## **Acquisition of the software**

Engineers can attend this course even if they have not yet acquired the subject software. The course can help them acquiring engineering knowledge in the field and understanding the capabilities provided by computer aided software PLS-CADD. For those who have not yet acquired the software, a special training version of PLS-CADD, TOWER and PLS-POLE will be made available to them during the training period only, including the required hardware key. Purchase of the software can be arranged any time by contacting Mr. Ghannoum at the address below.

## **Registration**

If you are interested in this course and would like to register, or would like more information on the subject, you will find all the necessary details at the end of this document. You can also contact Mr. Ghannoum at the address below if you need more information about this course. Please note that the number of attendees is limited and registration is confirmed on a first come basis after payment of the course fees).

### **Elias Ghannoum, Consultant**

76 Ave. Claude Champagne  
Outremont, Québec, Canada, H2V 2X1  
Tel: 1-514-344 4127, Fax: 1-514-344 4724  
email: [elias@ghannoum.com](mailto:elias@ghannoum.com)

# **Design and Optimization of Overhead Transmission Lines using PLS-CADD and PLS-Tower Software**

5-day Training course on Theoretical and Practical aspects of PLS-CADD  
(including an overview of PLS-POLE and TOWER)

## **Detailed Daily program**

### **DAY 1**

Introduction of the Instructor Elias Ghannoum  
Introduction of the attendees

#### **Overview Of PLS software and evolution**

Need to integrate and computerize all aspects of line design  
PLS-CADD system overview  
PLS Transmission Structure Programs overview  
Presentation of completed projects

#### **Terrain Data and Modeling in PLS-CADD**

How to organize project files  
View commands - opening of windows - viewing of phases and sags  
Needed terrain data and surveying techniques  
Prepare a terrain model  
    Generate and edit feature codes data  
    Generate, edit or import XYZ terrain models  
        Create alignments, profiles and side profiles  
        Multiple alignment options  
        Create TIN terrain models  
        Break lines  
        XYZ vs. user-defined data  
        Filtering XYZ data  
        Attach DXF and Bitmaps to plan, profile or sheet  
    Generate, edit or import PFL terrain models  
        Scan and digitize existing drawings

### **DAY 2**

#### **Conductor Design and Modeling**

Various conductor types  
Permanent deformation from overloading  
Permanent deformation from creep  
Effects of high temperature on creep and strength reduction  
Effect of high temperature on aluminum in ACSR conductors  
Conductor models in PLS-CADD

- Stress-strain charts
- Where to get conductor data
- Aeolian vibrations - design criteria to limit them
- Temperature vs. ampacity – PLS-CADD implementation of IEEE 738
- Line thermal rating

### **Design criteria**

- Weather data
- Wind and ice loads - gust response factors, etc.
- Conductor tension limits
- Conductor and tower automatic loading based on international standards such as IEC 60826, CENELEC EN50341, ASCE 74, etc.
- Conditions for automatic sagging
- Structure loads and safety factors (loads generated using the ruling span concept)
- Structure load, particularly non-uniform loads using the flexibility of attachment points of conductors
- Conditions for checking clearances

### **PLS-CADD/ LITE - simplified PLS-CADD module**

- Quick sag/ tension calculations
- Illustration of various sagging methods
- Create load files for structures modeled with TOWER, PLS-POLE and PLS-CADD
- Clearance between lines
- Loads on towers with many cables attached in various directions

### **Structures Modeling by Allowable Spans (Method 1)**

- Available structure models
- Allowable spans method (Methods 1 or 2) - best for standardized designs
- Full analysis method (Methods 3 or 4) - best for assessment and upgrade
- Material lists, create and edit parts lists
- Create and edit Allowable Span (Method 1) Structures

## **DAY 3**

### **Interactive Line Design**

- Spot structures interactively
- String and sag conductors - Demonstrate four sagging methods
- Check clearances - vertical, between phases, galloping, etc.
- Check overall design efficiency
- Modeling of lines crossing
- Snap structures to surveyed points

### **Generate Construction Documents**

Plan & Profile sheets, staking lists, stringing charts, offset clipping, etc.  
Automatic generation of material lists  
Export project data to other commercial databases

### **Files, backup and support**

Project window  
Backup / Restore backup  
PLS site, news, forum, tech. support

## **Day 4**

### **Modeling Existing Lines, Assessment and Refurbishing**

Modeling existing lines and structures  
Assessment, reconductoring, refurbishing, etc.  
Links to SAPS  
Limits of validity of ruling span concept  
Unbalanced ice, RSL after broken conductor, marker balls,  
Structure deflection, etc.

### **Automatic minimum cost spotting with PLS-CADD**

### **PLS-POLE - Structure Modeling of Poles and Frames (Method 4)**

Create and edit wood poles and frames  
Create and edit steel poles and frames  
Create and edit concrete poles and frames  
Determining allowable spans of existing structure designs

## **DAY 5**

### **TOWER - Steel Latticed Tower Analysis and Design**

Modeling concepts  
Joints, members, connections, tower wind load, conductor loads,  
etc.  
Handling of planar joints, mechanisms, tension-only members, etc.  
Checking and modifying older designs  
Automatic member design  
Joint transmission/ communication use of towers

### **Special topics**

---

# **Design and Optimization of Overhead Transmission Lines using PLS-CADD and PLS-Tower Software Theoretical and Practical PLS-CADD training Course**

## **Registration to the training course**

### **Date**

March 31 to April 4, 2008

### **Location**

This 5-day training session will take place in the offices of HECLA located in Cachan in the suburb of Paris. This location is very easy to reach using the high speed metro (RER B), a trip that takes about 20-25 minutes from the center of Paris (Chatelet Station).

This location is also about 5 minutes walking distance from hotel Alixia a Bourg-la-Reine located in Paris Suburb.

### **Cost**

The registration fees for this seminar are 2800 USD per person. This price includes lunch during training days at the company's cafeteria.

Prepayment of the training course is required and no confirmed registration will be accepted unless payment is received. Details about modes of payment and bank transfer will be sent to all persons who register.

Trainees are required to check if visas are required for them to enter the France and to make the required applications. Please note that no refunds will be made if any trainee cannot attend the course for personal reasons or for visa problems. Visas are the responsibilities of the trainees and those attending the course should consult with the French consulates for conditions. The Consultant cannot be held responsible for any problems that may occur if a visa is rejected.

### **Hotel details**

Hotel expenses and meals are the responsibility of the attendees, except for lunch and coffee breaks during the 5 training days.

The hotel Alixia Bourg-de-la-Reine <http://www.hotel-alixia.com> is about 5 minutes walk from HECLA's offices where the course will take place

Room rates will be provided to interested parties.

## **Additional information**

Please note that the number of attendees is very limited (we have only 7 places available for this course) in order to increase efficiency of the technology transfer. Thus registration is on a first come basis. Once this number is reached we will not be able to accept any new registration. Should the course be cancelled for reasons due to our side, full refund shall be made to all registrants.

If you have not yet arranged to purchase the software, we will gladly take care of the same, being a PLS agent. Purchased software can be delivered to the purchaser during the training session and installed on the purchaser computer. Thus payment for the course and software can be combined.

Attendees should bring their own laptop computer. At the beginning of the course we will install the latest version of the software on all computers, twill provide a hardware key to be used only during the training week (each user will given a hardware key for use during the training session).

Note that Trainees who do not have access to a laptop, can follow the course on the screen (I will be using an LCD projector that will image all the operations on my own laptop), as well as a board and flip charts.

Please advise us at the earliest about your registration. Should you need any other information, please do not hesitate to contact us at the following phone number: 1-514-344 4127.

Sincerely yours,

***Elias Ghannoum, Consultant  
PLS Agent***

*Tel: 1-514-344 4127, Fax: 1-514-344 4724,  
email:elias@ghannoum.com*



## Registration sheet

### Design and Optimization of Overhead Transmission Lines using PLS-CADD and PLS-Tower Software

#### Theoretical and Practical PLS-CADD training Course

*Paris-France, March 31-April 4, 2008*

**Name:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Company:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Complete Address:**

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

**Phone and fax numbers:** Phone: \_\_\_\_\_

Fax: \_\_\_\_\_

**Email address** \_\_\_\_\_

**PLS software:** Please indicate if you have already purchased PLS Software, and the version of all software you have in hand.

PLS-CADD    yes \_\_\_ no \_\_\_            version \_\_\_\_\_

TOWER        yes \_\_\_ no \_\_\_            version \_\_\_\_\_

PLS-POLE    yes \_\_\_ no \_\_\_            version \_\_\_\_\_

**Method of payment:**      Bank transfer \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ amount \_\_\_\_\_

Check or money draft \_\_\_\_\_ Date \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \_\_\_\_\_

Certified check \_\_\_\_\_, Date \_\_\_\_\_, Amount \_\_\_\_\_

**Date:** \_\_\_\_\_

**Signature** \_\_\_\_\_

*(Please return this registration form either by email to [elias@Ghannoum.com](mailto:elias@Ghannoum.com) or by fax to 1-514-344 4724)*