

2022 PLS-CADD Advanced Training and User Group

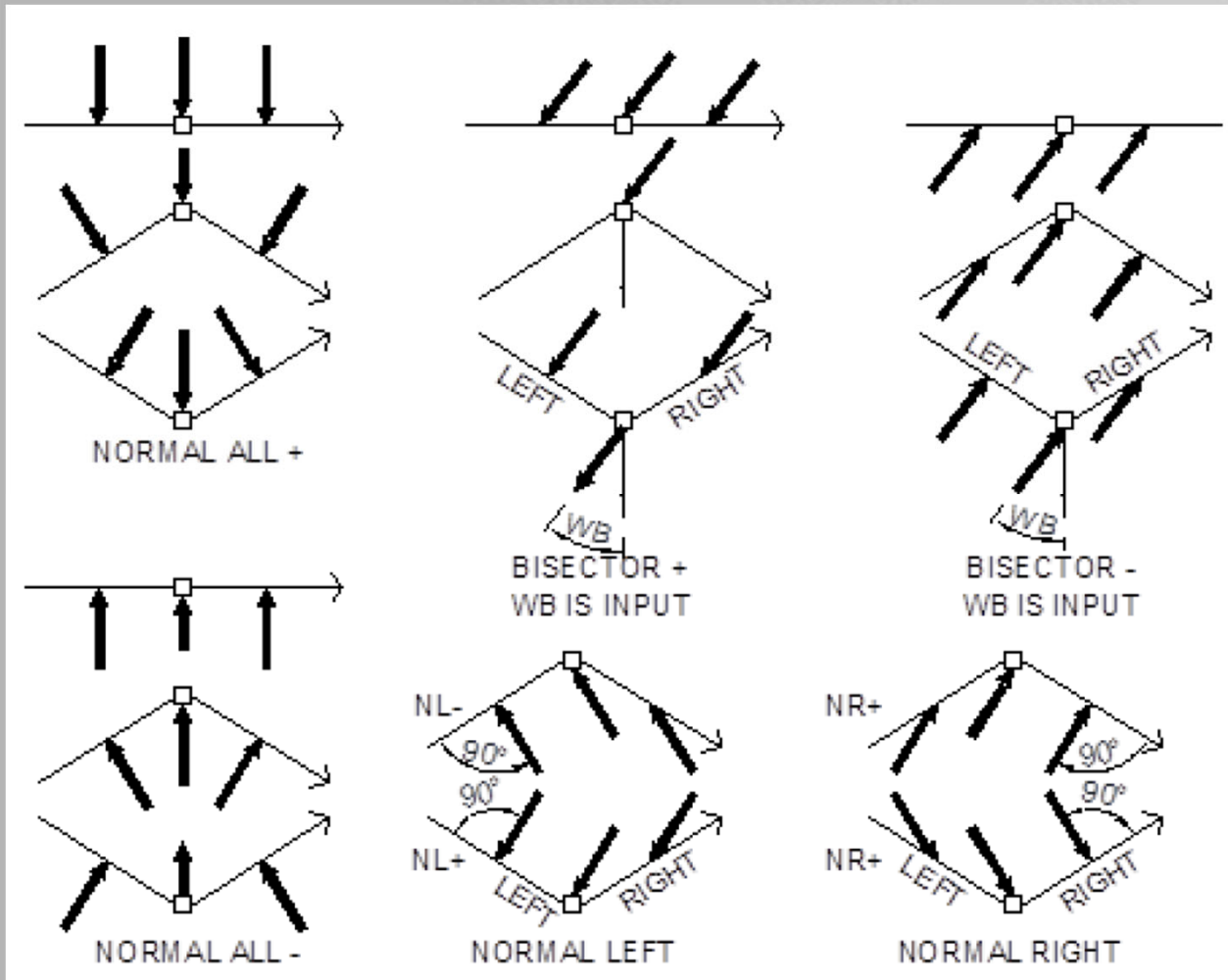
The Effects of Stringing Direction on Wind Loads

by

Jesse Kohler & Suzanne Brzoznowski

Power Line Systems

Wind Load Models



251B2

Part 2: Safety Rules for Overhead Lines

252A

2. Horizontal load component

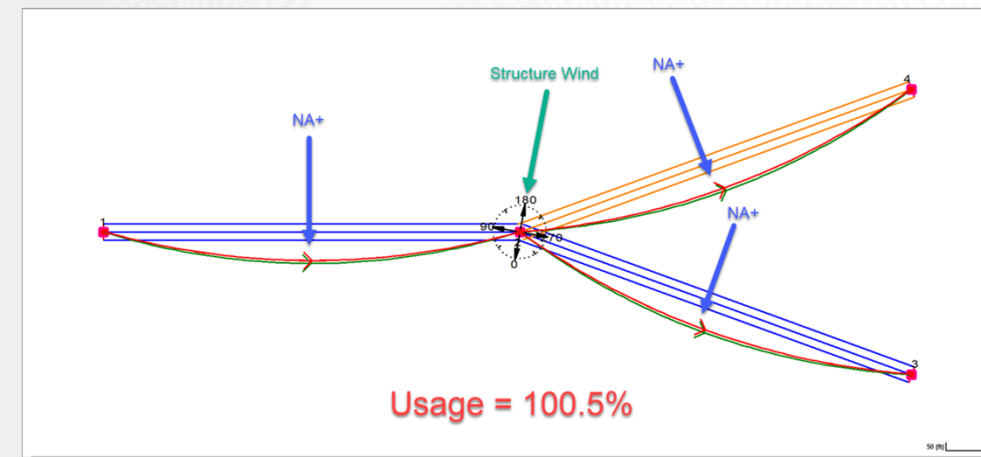
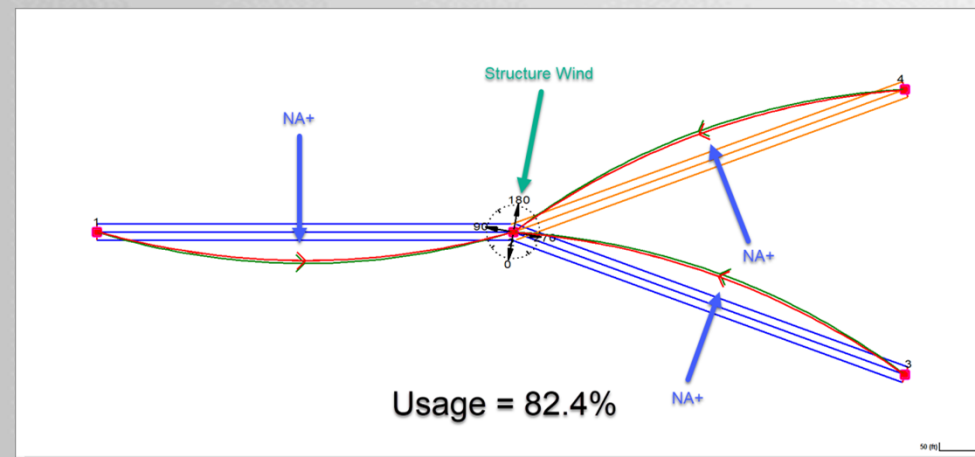
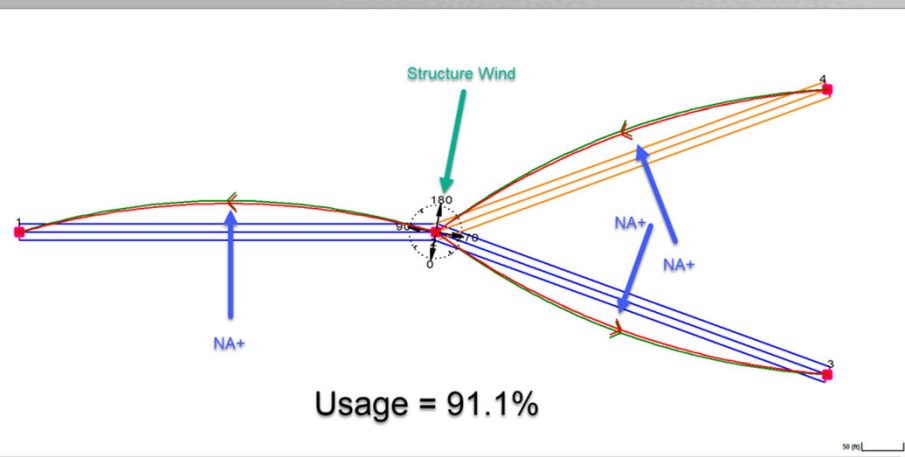
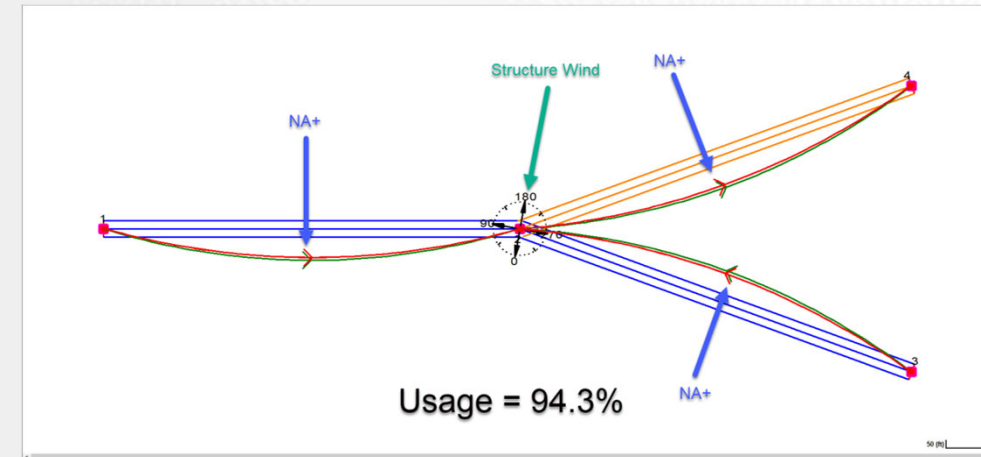
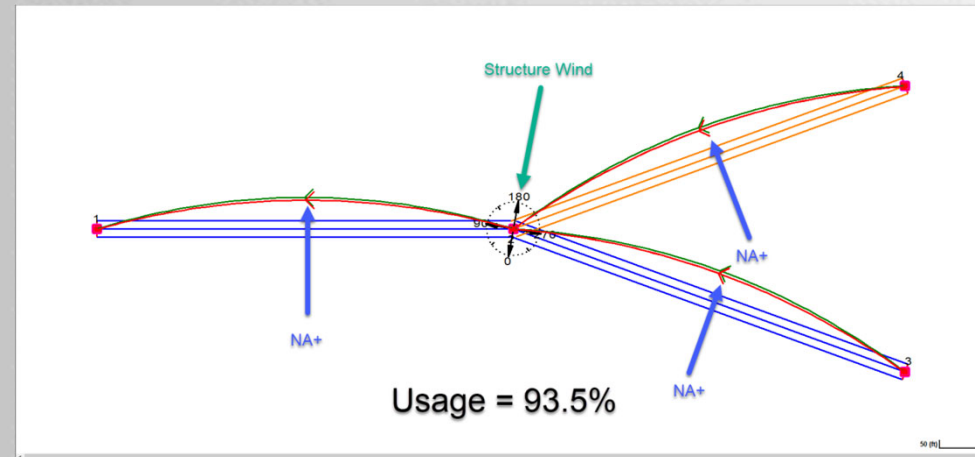
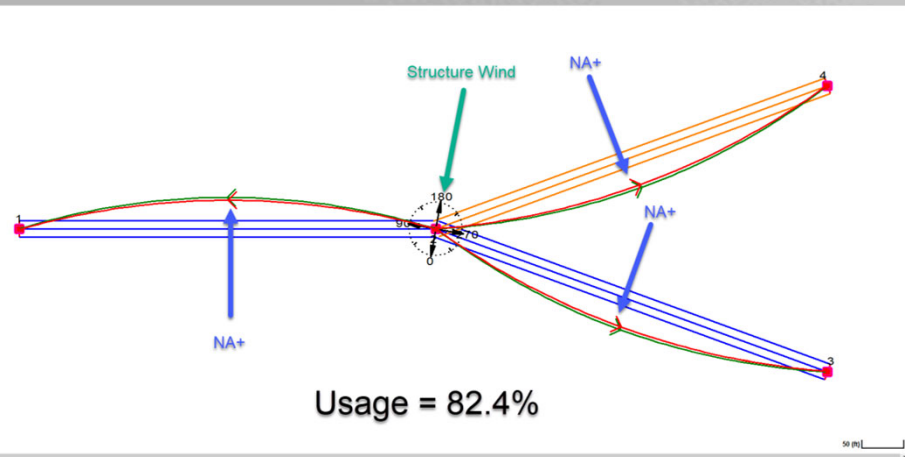
The horizontal load shall be the horizontal wind pressure of determined under Rule 250 applied at right angles to the direction of the line using the projected area of the conductor or messenger and conductors spacers, or equipment that it supports, ice covered where required by Rule 250.

NOTE: The projected area of the conductor or messenger is equal to the diameter of the conductor or messenger, plus ice if appropriate, multiplied by the span length (see Rule 252B4). See Rule 251A2 for force coefficient values of different surface shapes.

3. Total load

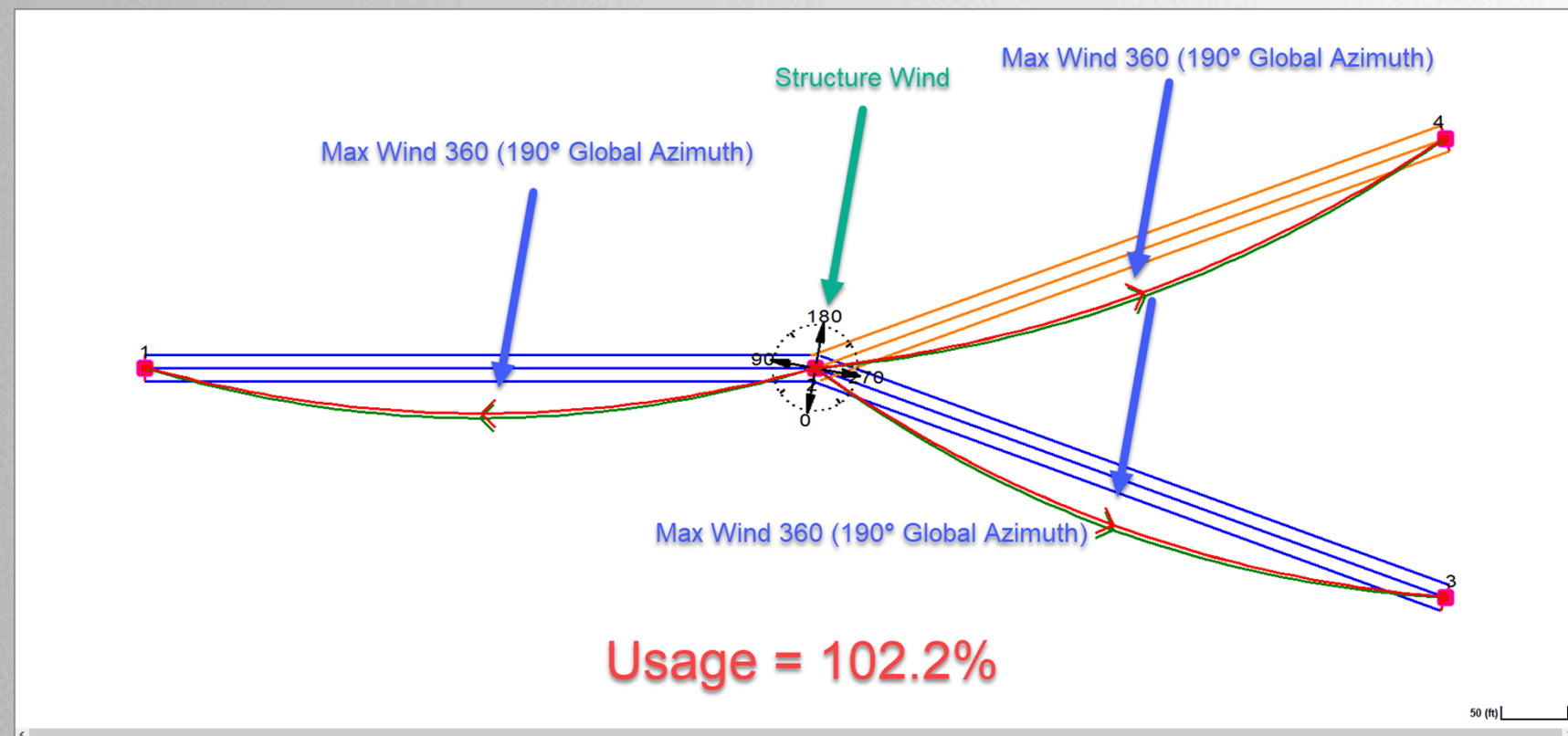
The total load on each wire, conductor, or messenger shall be the resultant of components 1 and 2 above, calculated at the applicable temperature in Table 251-1, plus the corresponding additive constant in Table 251-1. In all cases the conductor or messenger tension shall be computed from this total load.

Station Based NA+ Impacts



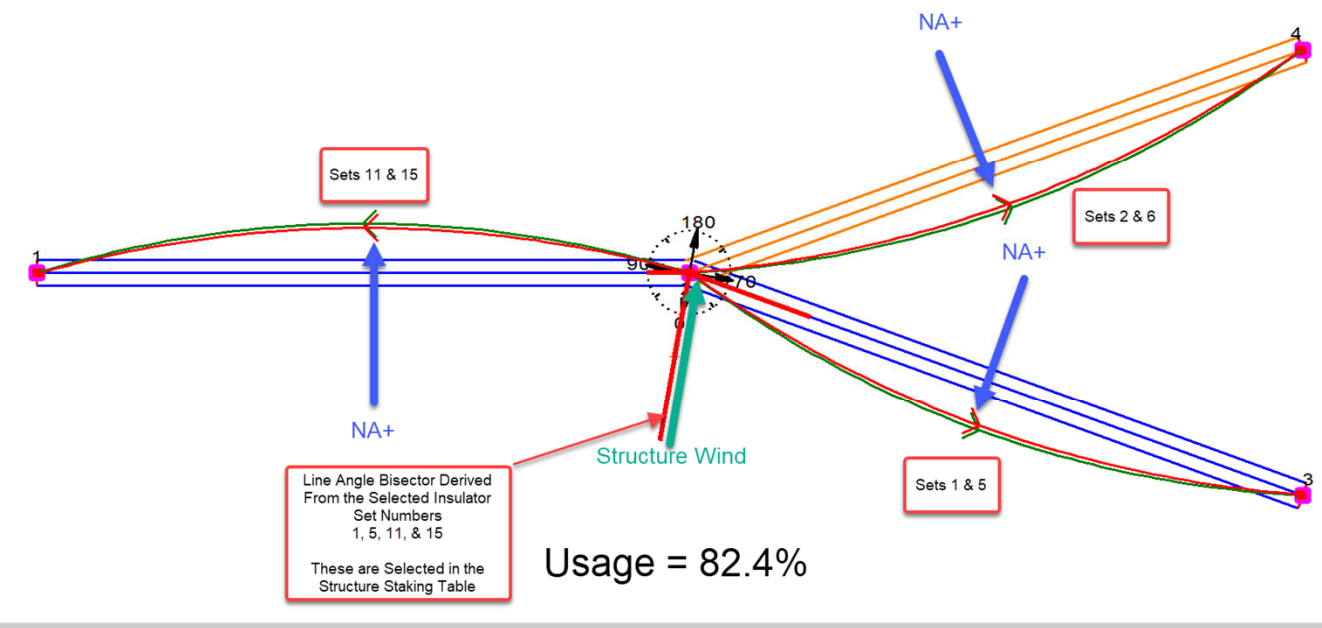
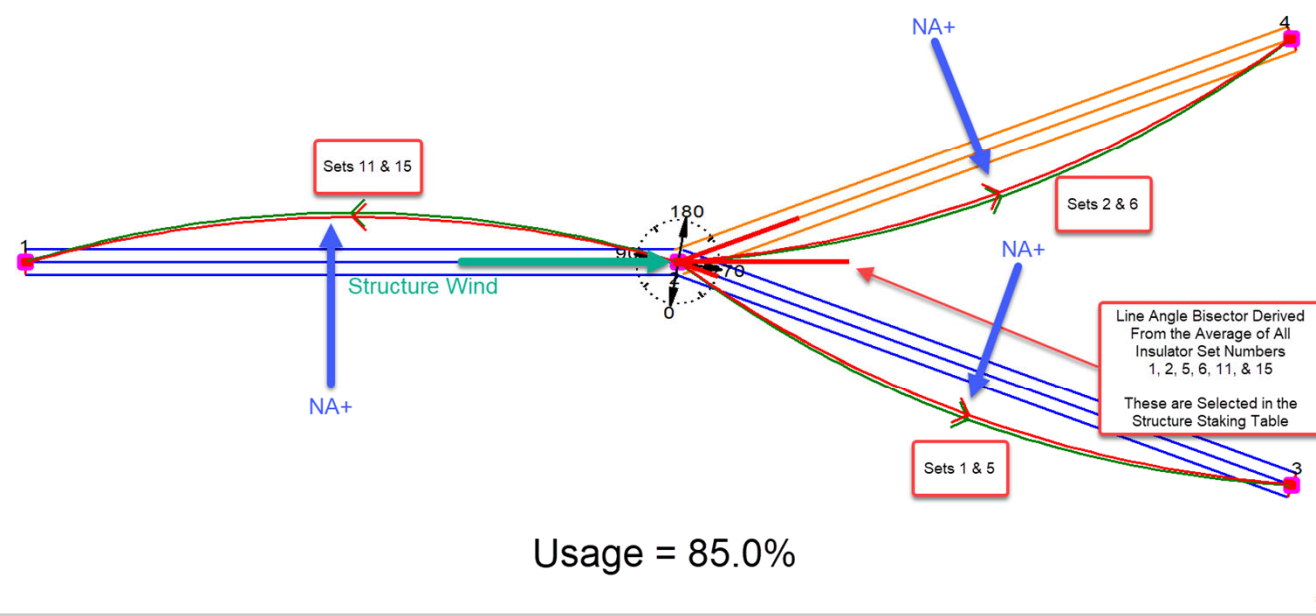
Max Wind 360 Impacts

- Immune to stringing direction
- Single global wind direction applied to all spans and structure at the azimuth that yields the highest usage



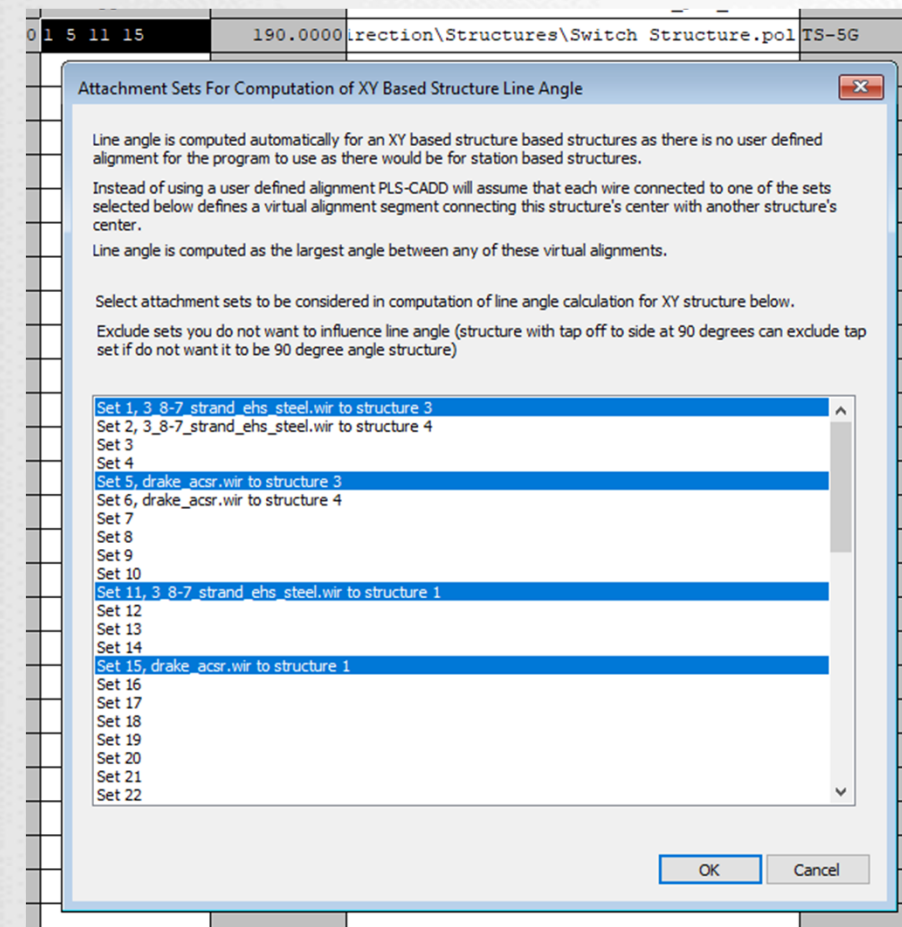
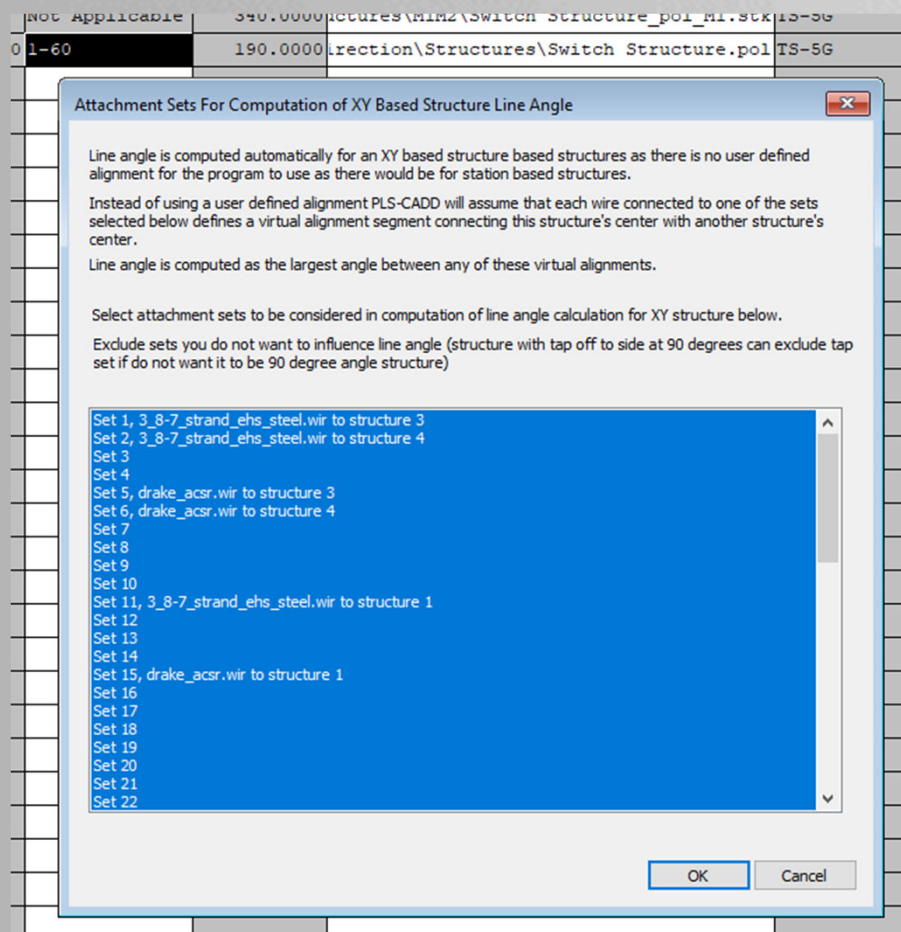
XY Based NA+ Impacts

- Structure bisector wind is based on angle formed by selected wires in the structures staking table



XY Based NA+ Impacts

- Structure bisector wind is based on angle formed by selected wires in the structures staking table



Power Line Systems

IT'S ALL ABOUT YOUR POWER LINES

Advanced Sag & Tension

IEC

FAC 008/009

NESC

Materials Management

LiDAR Modeling

Structural Analysis

PLS-CADD

CSA

Pole Analysis

CENELEC

Distribution

Transmission

NERC Ratings

Line Optimization

Project Estimating

Questions?

FAC 003

ASCE

Joint Use

PLS-POLE

GO95

Vegetation Management

1000+ Users in 100+ Countries

Storm Hardening

IEEE

Line Ratings

TOWER

Drafting